

Turabian Chart of Citations

Visual showing the various citation elements in Turabian Notes-Bibliography Format

This chart provides visualization of how these elements should appear in your paper (including smaller 10-point font for notes, in which the first line is indented ½”, and regular 12-point font for bibliographic entries, in which line(s) 2+ are indented ½” (called a “hanging indent”). Liberty University recommends that students use the template provided in our [Turabian Quick Guide](#), which is programmed with the proper font/spacing/indentions

Note that ALL resource types follow the same rules as to the number of authors. Those are only depicted under the “Books” sections below, but journal articles and other resources with multiple authors will follow the same rules shown there based on the number of authors.

BOOKS

Book with One Author

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Gary R. Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003), 23.	² Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus</i> , 23.	Habermas, Gary R. <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> . Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003.

Book with Two-Three Authors

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ David Baggett and Jerry L. Walls, <i>Good God: The Theistic Foundations of Morality</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011), 110.	² Baggett and Walls, <i>Good God</i> , 56.	Baggett, David, and Jerry L. Walls. <i>Good God: The Theistic Foundations of Morality</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
¹ Alex Fiebold, Sarah Gray, and Stan Swallows, <i>Purpose for the Season</i> (King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2018), 188.	² Fiebold, Gray, and Swallows, <i>Purpose for the Season</i> , 102.	Fiebold, Alex, Sarah Gray, and Stan Swallows. <i>Purpose for the Season</i> . King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2018.

Book with Four to Ten Authors --- list first author and et al. in the note; <u>ALL</u> authors (up to ten) in the bibliography		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ John Blake et al., <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> (New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008), 178-182.	² Blake et al., <i>Lost Decade</i> , 178-182.	Blake, John, Kirk Langdon, Hannah Greenberg, and Patrick Smith. <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> . New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008.
Book with More Than Ten Authors --- list first author and et al. in the note; <u>the first seven authors</u> and add et al. in the bibliography		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Mark Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018), 9-11.	² Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> , 9-11.	Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.
Book with Editor or Translator in Addition to an Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, <i>The Science of Logic</i> , ed. and trans. George di Giovanni (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), 642-43.	² Hegel, <i>The Science of Logic</i> , 31.	Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich. <i>The Science of Logic</i> . Edited and translated by George di Giovanni. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
Book with Editor or Translator in Place of an Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Richmond Lattimore, trans., <i>The Iliad of Homer</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951), 91-92	² Lattimore, <i>The Iliad</i> , 90.	Lattimore, Richard, trans., <i>The Iliad of Homer</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951.
Book with Organization as Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States, <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i> (New York: W. W. Norton, 2004), 16.	² National Commission, <i>9/11</i> , 1.	National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i> . New York: W. W. Norton, 2004.
Book with Pseudonym as Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Mark Twain, <i>The Prince and the Pauper: A Tale for Young People of All Ages</i> (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1899), 34.	² Twain, <i>The Prince and the Pauper</i> , 11.	Twain, Mark. <i>The Prince and the Pauper: A Tale for Young People of All Ages</i> . New York: Harper and Brothers, 1899.

Book with Anonymous Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ <i>A True and Sincere Declaration of the Purpose and Ends of the plantation Begun in Virginia, of the Degrees Which It Hath Received, and Means by Which It Hath Been Advanced</i> (London, 1610), 17.	² <i>A True and Sincere Declaration</i> , 8.	<i>A True and Sincere Declaration of the Purpose and Ends of the plantation Begun in Virginia, of the Degrees Which It Hath Received, and Means by Which It Hath Been Advanced</i> . London, 1610.
Organization as Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Canadian Pro-Canada Association, <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> (Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008), 184.	² CPCA, <i>Top Fifty Canadians</i> , 184.	Canadian Pro-Canada Association. <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> . Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008.
Anonymous Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ <i>A Presidential Novel</i> (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011), 15.	² <i>A Presidential Novel</i> , 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011.
Electronic Book or ebook		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Kelsie Bacon, <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> (New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013), 41, ProQuest Ebrary.	² Bacon, <i>Famous</i> , 41.	Bacon, Kelsie. <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> . New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013. ProQuest Ebrary.
¹ Dave Earley and Rod Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> (Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013), loc 103, Kindle.	² Earley and Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making</i> , loc 103.	Earley, Dave, and Rod Dempsey. <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> . Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013. Kindle.
Book in a Series		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ David J. A. Clines, <i>The Esther Scroll: The Story of the Story</i> , Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series 30 (Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1984), 93-104.	¹ Clines, <i>The Esther Scroll</i> , 94.	Clines, David J. A. <i>The Esther Scroll: The Story of the Story</i> . Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series 30. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1984.

Volume in Commentary Series		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Edward F. Campbell, Jr., <i>Ruth</i> , Anchor Bible, vol. 7 (New York: Doubleday, 1975), 11.	² Campbell, <i>Ruth</i> , 11.	Campbell, Edward F., Jr. <i>Ruth</i> . Anchor Bible, Vol. 7. New York: Doubleday, 1975.
Volume in Multi-Volume Set with Translator		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Aloys Grillmeier, <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i> , vol. 1, <i>From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon</i> , trans. John Bowden (Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975), 113.	² Grillmeier, <i>From the Apostolic Age</i> , 113.	Grillmeier, Aloys. <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i> . Vol. 1, <i>From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon</i> . Translated by John Bowden. Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975.
Multiple Editions		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Robin Parritz and Michael Troy, <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> , 2nd ed. (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014), 23.	² Parritz and Troy, <i>Disorders</i> , 23.	Parritz, Robin, and Michael Troy. <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> . 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014.
Multiple Volumes		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Benjamin Franklin, <i>The Compleated Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> , ed. Mark Skousen, vol. 2, 1757-1790 (Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007), 23.	² Franklin, <i>Compleated Autobiography</i> , 23.	Benjamin. <i>The Compleated Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> . Vol. 2, 1757-1790. Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007.
Single Chapter in a Book (by same author)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Michael Powell, “Enjoying the Best of Life” in <i>Living Fully</i> (London: Penguin Books, 2012), 35.	² Powell, “Enjoying,” in <i>Living Fully</i> , 35.	Powell, Michael. “Enjoying the Best of Life.” In <i>Living Fully</i> , 32-40. London: Penguin Books, 2012.

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book --- insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular chapter in the bibliographic entry		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Sergius Bulgakov, "The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy," in <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , ed. Daniel B. Clendenin (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995), 73.	² Bulgakov, "The Virgin," 73.	Bulgakov, Sergius. "The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy." In <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , edited by Daniel B. Clendenin, 65-75. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995.
Parts of Edited Collections		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Cameron Binkley, "Saving Redwoods: Clubwomen and Conservation, 1900-1925," in <i>California Women and Politics: From the Gold Rush to the Great Depression</i> , ed. Robert W. Cherny, Mary Ann Irwin, and Ann Marie Wilson (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011), 155.	² Binkley, "Saving Redwoods," 13.	Binkley, Cameron. "Saving Redwoods: Clubwomen and Conservation, 1900-1925." In <i>California Women and Politics: From the Gold Rush to the Great Depression</i> , edited by Robert W. Cherny, Mary Ann Irwin, and Ann Marie Wilson. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011.
Works in Anthologies --- insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular story in the bibliographic entry		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Isabel Allende, "The Spirits Were Willing," in <i>The Oxford Book of Latin American Essays</i> , ed. Ilan Stavans (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), 463-64.	² Allende, "The Spirits," 17.	Allende, Isabel. "The Spirits Were Willing." in <i>The Oxford Book of Latin American Essays</i> , edited by Ilan Stavans, 463-64. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
ARTICLES		
Journal Article in Print		
Footnote	Shortened Note	Bibliography
¹ Klaus D. Issler, "Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap," <i>Journal of Spiritual Formation & Soul Care</i> 2, no. 2 (2009): 181.	² Issler, "Inner Core Belief Formation," 181.	Issler, Klaus D. "Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap." <i>Journal of Spiritual Formation & Soul Care</i> 2, no. 2 (2009): 179-98. https://doi.org/10.1177/193979090900200203

Journal Article Online

Footnote	Shortened Note	Bibliography
¹ Brian T. Scalise, "Perichoresis in Gregory Nazianzen and Maximus the Confessor," <i>Eleutheria</i> 2, no. 2 (2012): 62, http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/elevol2/iss1/5/ .	² Scalise, "Perichoresis," 62.	Scalise, Brian T. "Perichoresis in Gregory Nazianzen and Maximus the Confessor." <i>Eleutheria</i> 2, no. 2 (2012): 58-76. http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/elevol2/iss1/5/ .

Newspaper Articles --- usually cited only in notes; include in bibliography only if it is frequently cited or critical to your paper

Footnote	Shortened Note	Bibliography
¹ Rob Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone is Sleek, Smart, and Simple," <i>Washington Post</i> , July 5, 2007, LexisNexis Academic.	² Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone."	<i>Only include in bibliography if it is cited frequently or is critical to your paper</i>
¹ Dara Lind, "Moving to Canada Explained," <i>Vox</i> , September 15, 2016, http://www.vox.com/2016/5/9/11608830/move-to-canada-how .	² Lind, "Moving to Canada."	<i>Only include in bibliography if it is cited frequently or is critical to your paper</i>

ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

Website with Named Author include a time stamp for frequently updated sources such as wikis or an access date

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Susan B. Higgins, "High School Students Explore Key Issues Facing American Indian Communities," News at Princeton University, June 23, 2016, https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46 .	² Higgins, "High School Students."	Higgins, Susan B. "High School Students Explore Key Issues Facing American Indian Communities." News at Princeton University, Last modified June 23, 2016. https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46 .

Website with no Named Author Under the Title of the Website or the Name of its Owner or Sponsor

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ "Privacy Policy," Privacy & Terms, Google, last modified March 25, 2016, http://www.google.com/policies/privacy .	² "Privacy Policy."	Google. "Privacy Policy." Privacy & Terms. Last modified March 25, 2016. http://www.google.com/policies/privacy .

Videos and Podcasts

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Andrew Hanon, "Never Give Up" (music video), directed by Patrick Keene, October 2, 2011, 4:25, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=abcdeQWver .	² Hanson, "Never Give Up."	Hanson, Andrew. "Never Give Up" (music video). Directed by Patrick Keene. October 2, 2011. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=abcdeQWver .

YouTube Video

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Bill de Blasio, “Mayor de Blasio Delivers State of the City Address,” NYC Mayor’s Office, streamed live on January 10, 2019, YouTube video, 1:22:40, https://youtu.be/aZZYlpfZ-iA .	² Blasio, “Mayor de Blasio,” 2:13.	de Blasio, Bill. “Mayor de Blasio Delivers State of the City Address.” NYC Mayor’s Office. Streamed live on January 10, 2019. YouTube video, 1:22:40. https://youtu.be/aZZYlpfZ-iA .

Television/Radio (may just weave name into the body of the paper, with no footnote; see section 17.10.3.2)

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ <i>The Brady Bunch</i> , season 3, episode 10, “Her Sister’s Shadow,” directed by Russ Mayberry, aired November 19, 1971, on ABC, https://www.paramountplus.com/shows/video/1890981189 .	² <i>The Brady Bunch</i> , 8:11.	<i>Brady Bunch, The</i> . Season 3, episode 10, “Her Sister’s Shadow.” Directed by Russ Mayberry. Aired November 19, 1971, on ABC. https://www.paramountplus.com/shows/video/1890981189 .

Video Games / Apps

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ <i>Gems and Jewels</i> , iPad ed., c. 101 (Touchpress, 2011), adapted from Lance Grande and Allison Augustyn, <i>Gems and Gemstones: Timeless Natural Beauty of the Mineral World</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009).	² <i>Gems and Jewels</i> .	Grande, Lance, and Allison Augustyn. <i>Gems and Jewels</i> . iPad ed., c. 101. Touchpress, 2011. Adapted from Lance Grande and Allison Augustyn, <i>Gems and Gemstones: Timeless Natural Beauty of the Mineral World</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009).

Sound Recordings

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, <i>Don Giovanni</i> , Orchestra and Chorus of the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, Sir Colin Davis, with Ingvar Wixell, Luigi Roni, Martina Arroyo, Stuart Burrows, Kiri Te Kanawa, et al., recorded May 1973, Philips 422 541-2, 1991, 3 compact discs.	² Mozart, 2:02.	Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus. <i>Don Giovanni</i> . Orchestra and Chorus of the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden. Sir Colin Davis. With Ingvar Wixell, Luigi Roni, Martina Arroyo, Stuart Burrows, Kiri Te Kanawa, et al. Recorded May 1973. Philips 422 541-2, 1991, 3 compact discs.

Songs

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Ray Charles, vocalist, “Georgia on My Mind,” by Hoagy Carmichael and Stuart Gorrell, recorded March 1960, track 2 on <i>The Genius Hits the Road</i> , ABC-Paramount, vinyl LP.	² Charles, 1:10.	Charles, Ray. “Georgia on My Mind.” By Hoagy Carmichael and Stuart Gorrell. Recorded March 1960. Track 2 on <i>The Genius Hits the Road</i> . ABC-Paramount, vinyl LP.

Musical Scores

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, <i>Sonatas and Fantasies for the Piano</i> , prepared from the autographs and earliest printed sources by Nathan Broder, rev. ed. (Bryn Mawr, PA: Theodore Presser, 1960).	² Mozart.	Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus. <i>Sonatas and Fantasies for the Piano</i> . Prepared from the autographs and earliest printed sources by Nathan Broder. Rev. ed. Bryn Mawr, PA: Theodore Presser, 1960.

Live Performances (cite in-text or in notes only)

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>In-text (not note):</i> Lin-Manuel Miranda’s lyrics in <i>Hamilton</i> evoke powerful emotions... ----- ¹ <i>Hamilton</i> , music and lyrics by Lin-Manuel Miranda, directed by Thomas Kail, choreographed by Andy Blakenbuehler, Richard Rodgers Theatre, New York, February 2, 2016	² <i>Hamilton</i> .	<i>Cite only in-text or in the notes; omit from the bibliography.</i>

COMMUNICATIONS

Personal Communications (cite in-text or in notes only) --- including referring to classmates’ Discussion Board threads

Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>In-text (not note):</i> In a conversation with me on January 13, 2021, Ezra Owenby acknowledged that... ----- As Christy stated in her initial thread, “foxes can fly.”	N/A	N/A
¹ Anthony C. Turnhill, email message to author, April 18, 2020.	² Turnhill, email.	<i>Cite only in the notes; omit from the bibliography.</i>

Letters and Other Communications in Published Collections		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Henry James to Edith Wharton, November 8, 1905, in <i>Letters</i> , ed. Leon Edel, vol. 4, 1895-1916 (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1984), 373.	² James to Wharton, 375.	James, Henry. <i>Letters</i> . Edited by Leon Edel. Vol. 4, 1895-1916. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1984.
Interviews		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Keith Owen, interview by author, Blue Ridge, GA, January 13, 2021.	² Owen, interview.	<i>Unpublished interviews (including ones you have personally conducted) should be cited only in the notes; omit from the bibliography.</i>
MISCELLANEOUS		
Dissertations and Theses		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ A. Chadwick Thornhill, “To the Jew First: A Socio-Historical and Biblical-Theological Analysis of the Pauline Teaching of ‘Election’ in Light of Second Temple Jewish Patterns of Thought” (PhD diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013), 110-13, ProQuest (AAT 3593049).	² Thornhill, “To the Jew First,” 113.	Thornhill, A. Chadwick. “To the Jew First: A Socio-Historical and Biblical-Theological Analysis of the Pauline Teaching of ‘Election’ in Light of Second Temple Jewish Patterns of Thought.” PhD diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013. ProQuest (AAT 3593049).
Class Lectures and Class Handouts		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Robert Ritchie, “Vietnam: Lessons from the War” (video lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016).	² Ritchie, “Vietnam,” 10:13.	Ritchie, Robert. “Vietnam: Lessons from the War.” Lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016.
¹ Brian Paralin, “Watching the Stars” (class handout in ENGL 100 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, Spring 2022).	² Paralin, “Watching the Stars.”	Paralin, Brian. “Watching the Stars.” Class handout in ENGL 100 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, Spring 2022.

Previously Submitted Class Papers (<i>may cite only BRIEF excerpts in current/future papers</i>)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Christy Owen, “PTSD from Childhood Trauma as a Precursor to Attachment Issues” (class paper submitted in COUC 715 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, Spring 2016).	² Owen, “PTSD,” p. 3.	Owen, Christy. “PTSD from Childhood Trauma as a Precursor to Attachment Issues.” Class paper submitted in COUC 715 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, Spring 2016.
Once Source Quoted in Another, or “Secondary Source” (<i>MUST try to find original source first!</i>)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ Louis Zukofsky, “Sincerity and Objectification,” <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269, quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981), 81.	² Zukofsky, “Sincerity and Objectification,” 17.	Zukofsky, Louis. “Sincerity and Objectification,” <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269. Quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.
Dictionary or Encyclopedia		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
¹ <i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , s.v. “religion,” accessed February 12, 2021, https://www.oed.com/dictionary/religion_n .	<i>Not generally used</i>	<i>Well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the bibliography.</i>
BIBLE		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<p><i>Cite parenthetically in body of your paper (NOT in the footnote). Spell out the full version the first time you use it and any time you change to a new version:</i></p> <p>Luke’s message to Theophilus was “that you may have certainty concerning the things you have been taught” (Luke 1:4, English Standard Version). Luke then proceeded through a history of the events leading up to Jesus’s birth in Luke 2:7.</p>	<i>Cite parenthetically but omit the version in subsequent citations unless you change versions.</i>	<i>Exclude</i>