

## Turabian Chart of Citations

Visual showing the various citation elements in Turabian Notes-Bibliography Format

<b>Book with One Author</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Gary R. Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003), 23.	Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus</i> , 23.	Habermas, Gary R. <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> . Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003.
<b>Book with Two-Three Authors</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
David Baggett and Jerry L. Walls, <i>Good God: The Theistic Foundations of Morality</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011), 110.	Baggett and Walls, <i>Good God</i> , 56.	Baggett, David, and Jerry L. Walls. <i>Good God: The Theistic Foundations of Morality</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
Walder Frey, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> (King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013), 300.	Frey, Bolton, and Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning</i> , 300.	Frey, Walder, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister. <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> . King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013.
<b>Book with Four to Ten Authors --- list <u>ALL</u> authors, up to ten</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
John Blake et al., <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> (New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008), 178-182.	Blake et al., <i>Lost Decade</i> , 178-182.	Blake, John, Kirk Langdon, Hannah Greenberg, and Patrick Smith. <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> . New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008.
<b>Book with More Than Ten Authors --- list <u>the first seven authors</u> and add et al.</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Mark Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018), 9-11.	Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> , 9—11.	Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Pres, 2018.

<b>Book with Author plus Editor</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Jovi Rockwell, <i>The Stray Cats of Lynchburg: A Guide to Cat Identification</i> , ed. Chris M. Schulz (Lynchburg, VA: Warwick House Publishing, 2006), 56.	Rockwell, <i>Stray Cats</i> , 56.	Rockwell, Jovi. <i>The Stray Cats of Lynchburg: A Guide to Cat Identification</i> . Edited by Chris M. Schulz. Lynchburg, VA: Warwick House Publishing, 2006.
<b>Book Review</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Joel Mokyr, review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson, <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.	Mokyr, review of <i>Natural Experiments</i> , 752-55.	Mokyr, Joel. Review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson. <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.
<b>Electronic Book or ebook</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Kelsie Bacon, <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> (New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013), 41, ProQuest Ebrary.	Bacon, <i>Famous</i> , 41.	Bacon, Kelsie. <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> . New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013. ProQuest Ebrary.
Dave Earley and Rod Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> (Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013), loc 103, Kindle.	Earley and Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making</i> , loc 103.	Earley, Dave, and Rod Dempsey. <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> . Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013. Kindle.
<b>Organization as Author</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Canadian Pro-Canada Association, <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> (Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008), 184.	CPCA, <i>Top Fifty Canadians</i> , 184.	Canadian Pro-Canada Association. <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> . Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008.

<b>Anonymous Author</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>A Presidential Novel</i> (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011), 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> , 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011.
<b>Single Chapter in a Book (by same author)</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Michael Powell, “Enjoying the Best of Life” in <i>Living Fully</i> (London: Penguin Books, 2012), 35.	Powell, “Enjoying,” in <i>Living Fully</i> , 35.	Powell, Michael. “Enjoying the Best of Life.” In <i>Living Fully</i> , 32-40. London: Penguin Books, 2012.
<b>Article or Chapter in an Edited Book<sup>1</sup></b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Bulgakov, Sergius. “The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy,” In <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , ed. Daniel B. Clendenin (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995), 33.	Sergius, “The Virgin,” 33.	Bulgakov, Sergius. “The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy.” In <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , edited by Daniel B. Clendenin, 65-75. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995.
<b>Journal Article in Print</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Klaus D. Issler, “Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap,” <i>Journal of Spiritual Formation &amp; Soul Care</i> 2, no. 2 (2009): 181.	Issler, “Inner Core belief Formation,” 181.	Issler, Klaus D. “Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap.” <i>Journal of Spiritual Formation &amp; Soul Care</i> 2, no. 2 (2009): 179-198.

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<sup>1</sup> When consulting an anthology where all of the chapters are written by different authors, insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular chapter in the bibliographic entry. If citing from a book within a collection of books such as C. S. Lewis’s *The Complete C. S. Lewis Signature Classics*, also insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular book in the bibliographic entry.

<b>Journal Article Online</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Brian T. Scalise, "Perichoresis in Gregory Nazianzen and Maximus the Confessor," <i>Eleutheria</i> 2, no. 2 (2012): 62. <a href="http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/elevol2/iss1/5/">http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/elevol2/iss1/5/</a> .	Scalise, "Perichoresis," 62.	Scalise, Brian T. "Perichoresis in Gregory Nazianzen and Maximus the Confessor." <i>Eleutheria</i> 2, no. 2 (2012): 58-76. <a href="http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/elevol2/iss1/5/">http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/elevol2/iss1/5/</a> .
<b>Dissertations</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
A. Chadwick Thornhill, "To the Jew First: A Socio-Historical and Biblical-Theological Analysis of the Pauline Teaching of 'Election' in Light of Second Temple Jewish Patterns of Thought." PhD diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013.	Thornhill, "To the Jew First," 113.	Thornhill, A. Chadwick. "To the Jew First: A Socio-Historical and Biblical-Theological Analysis of the Pauline Teaching of 'Election' in Light of Second Temple Jewish Patterns of Thought." PhD diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013.
<b>Volume in Multi-Volume Set with Translator</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Aloys Grillmeier, <i>From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon (451)</i> , Vol. 1 of <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i> , 2nd rev. ed. Translated by John Bowden, Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975, 113.	Grillmeier, <i>From the Apostolic Age</i> , 113.	Grillmeier, Aloys. <i>From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon (451)</i> . Vol. 1 of <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i> . 2nd rev. ed. Translated by John Bowden. Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975.
<b>Volume in Multi-Volume Commentary Set</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Edward F. Campbell, Jr., <i>Ruth</i> , Vol. 7 in <i>The Anchor Bible</i> , New York: Doubleday, 1975, 11.	Campbell, <i>Ruth</i> , 11.	Campbell, Edward F., Jr. <i>Ruth</i> . Vol. 7 in <i>The Anchor Bible</i> . New York: Doubleday, 1975.
<b>Multiple Editions</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Robin Parritz and Michael Troy, <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> , 2nd ed. (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014), 23.	Parritz and Troy, <i>Disorders</i> , 2nd ed., 23.	Parritz, Robin, and Michael Troy. <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> . 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014.

<b>Multiple Volumes</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Benjamin Franklin, <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> , ed. Mark Skousen, vol. 2, 1757-1790 (Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007), 23.	Franklin, <i>Completed Autobiography</i> , 23.	Benjamin. <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> . Vol. 2, 1757-1790. Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007.
John A. Hammerton, ed., <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> (Boston, MA: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005), 1:26.	Hammerton, <i>World's Greatest</i> , 1:26.	Hammerton, John A., ed. <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> . Vols. 1 and 3. Boston: MA, Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005.
<b>Bible</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Cite parenthetically in body (preferably with one footnoted disclaimer that unless otherwise noted, all citations come from [specific] version.	Cite parenthetically	Excluded
<b>Dictionary or Encyclopedia</b>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , 3rd ed., s.v. "mondegreen."		Well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the bibliography.
<b>Class Lecture</b>		
Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Robert Ritchie, "Vietnam: Lessons from the War" (lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016).	Ritchie, "Vietnam," 10:13.	Ritchie, Robert. "Vietnam: Lessons from the War" (lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016).