

## Turabian Chart of Citations

Visual showing the various citation elements in Turabian Notes-Bibliography Format

Book with One Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Gary R. Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003), 23.	Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus</i> , 23.	Habermas, Gary R. <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> . Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003.
Book with Two-Three Authors		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
David Baggett and Jerry L. Walls, <i>Good God: The Theistic Foundations of Morality</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011), 110.	Baggett and Walls, <i>Good God</i> , 56.	Baggett, David, and Jerry L. Walls. <i>Good God: The Theistic Foundations of Morality</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
Walder Frey, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> (King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013), 300.	Frey, Bolton, and Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning</i> , 300.	Frey, Walder, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister. <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> . King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013.
Book with Four to Ten Authors --- list first author and et al. in the note; <u>ALL</u> authors (up to ten) in the bibliography		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
John Blake et al., <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> (New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008), 178-182.	Blake et al., <i>Lost Decade</i> , 178-182.	Blake, John, Kirk Langdon, Hannah Greenberg, and Patrick Smith. <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> . New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008.
Book with More Than Ten Authors --- list first author and et al. in the note; <u>the first seven authors</u> and add et al. in the bibliography		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Mark Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018), 9-11.	Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> , 9—11.	Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.

Book with Editor or Translator in Addition to an Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, <i>The Science of Logic</i> , ed. and trans. George di Giovanni (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), 642-43.	Hegel, <i>The Science of Logic</i> , 31.	Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich. <i>The Science of Logic</i> . Edited and translated by George di Giovanni. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
Book with Editor or Translator in Place of an Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Seamus, Heaney, trans., <i>Beowulf: A New Verse Translation</i> (New York: W. W. Norton, 2000), 55.	Seamus, <i>Beowulf</i> , 16.	Heaney, Seamus, trans., <i>Beowulf: A New Verse Translation</i> . New York: W. W. Norton, 2000.
Book with Organization as Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States, <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i> (New York: W. W. Norton, 2004), 16.	National Commission, <i>9/11</i> , 1.	National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i> . New York: W. W. Norton, 2004.
Book with Pseudonym as Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Mark Twain, <i>The Prince and the Pauper: A Tale for Young People of All Ages</i> (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1899), 34.	Twain, <i>The Prince and the Pauper</i> , 11.	Twain, Mark. <i>The Prince and the Pauper: A Tale for Young People of All Ages</i> . New York: Harper and Brothers.
Book with Anonymous Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>A True and Sincere Declaration of the Purpose and Ends of the plantation Begun in Virginia, of the Degrees Which It Hath Received, and Means by Which It Hath Been Advanced</i> (London, 1610), 17.	<i>A True and Sincere Declaration</i> , 8.	<i>A True and Sincere Declaration of the Purpose and Ends of the plantation Begun in Virginia, of the Degrees Which It Hath Received, and Means by Which It Hath Been Advanced</i> . London, 1610.

Organization as Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Canadian Pro-Canada Association, <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> (Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008), 184.	CPCA, <i>Top Fifty Canadians</i> , 184.	Canadian Pro-Canada Association. <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> . Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008.
Anonymous Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>A Presidential Novel</i> (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011), 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> , 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011.
Single Chapter in a Book (by same author)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Michael Powell, “Enjoying the Best of Life” in <i>Living Fully</i> (London: Penguin Books, 2012), 35.	Powell, “Enjoying,” in <i>Living Fully</i> , 35.	Powell, Michael. “Enjoying the Best of Life.” In <i>Living Fully</i> , 32-40. London: Penguin Books, 2012.
Article or Chapter in an Edited Book <sup>1</sup>		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Sergius Bulgakov, “The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy,” in <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , ed. Daniel B. Clendenin (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995), 73.	Bulgakov, “The Virgin,” 73.	Bulgakov, Sergius. “The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy.” In <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , edited by Daniel B. Clendenin, 65-75. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995.

---

<sup>1</sup> When consulting an anthology where all of the chapters are written by different authors, insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular chapter in the bibliographic entry. If citing from a book within a collection of books such as C. S. Lewis’s *The Complete C. S. Lewis Signature Classics*, also insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular book in the bibliographic entry.

Parts of Edited Collections		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Cameron Binkley, "Saving Redwoods: Clubwomen and Conservation, 1900-1925," in <i>California Women and Politics: From the Gold Rush to the Great Depression</i> , ed. Robert W. Cherny, Mary Ann Irwin, and Ann Marie Wilson (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011), 155.	Binkley, "Saving Redwoods," 13.	Binkley, Cameron. "Saving Redwoods: Clubwomen and Conservation, 1900-1925." In <i>California Women and Politics: From the Gold Rush to the Great Depression</i> , edited by Robert W. Cherny, Mary Ann Irwin, and Ann Marie Wilson. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011.
Works in Anthologies		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Isabel Allende, "The Spirits Were Willing," in <i>The Oxford Book of Latin American Essays</i> , ed. Ilan Stavans (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), 463-64.	Allende, "The Spirits," 17.	Allende, Allende. "The Spirits Were Willing." in <i>The Oxford Book of Latin American Essays</i> , edited by Ilan Stavans, 463-64. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
Letters and Other Communications in Published Collections		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Henry James to Edith Wharton, November 8, 1905, in <i>Letters</i> , ed. Leon Edel, vol. 4, 1895-1916 (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1984). 373.	James to Wharton, 375.	James, Henry. <i>Letters</i> . Edited by Leon Edel. Vol. 4, 1895-1916. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1984.
Electronic Book or ebook		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Kelsie Bacon, <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> (New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013), 41, ProQuest Ebrary.	Bacon, <i>Famous</i> , 41.	Bacon, Kelsie. <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> . New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013. ProQuest Ebrary.
Dave Earley and Rod Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> (Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013), loc 103, Kindle.	Earley and Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making</i> , loc 103.	Earley, Dave, and Rod Dempsey. <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> . Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013. Kindle.

Journal Article in Print		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Klaus D. Issler, "Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap," <i>Journal of Spiritual Formation &amp; Soul Care</i> 2, no. 2 (2009): 181.	Issler, "Inner Core Belief Formation," 181.	Issler, Klaus D. "Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap." <i>Journal of Spiritual Formation &amp; Soul Care</i> 2, no. 2 (2009): 179-98.
Journal Article Online		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Brian T. Scalise, "Perichoresis in Gregory Nazianzen and Maximus the Confessor," <i>Eleutheria</i> 2, no. 2 (2012): 62. <a href="http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/eleu/vol2/iss1/5/">http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/eleu/vol2/iss1/5/</a> .	Scalise, "Perichoresis," 62.	Scalise, Brian T. "Perichoresis in Gregory Nazianzen and Maximus the Confessor." <i>Eleutheria</i> 2, no. 2 (2012): 58-76. <a href="http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/eleu/vol2/iss1/5/">http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/eleu/vol2/iss1/5/</a> .
Newspaper Articles (usually cited only in notes; include in bibliography only if it is frequently cited or critical to your paper)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Rob Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone is Sleek, Smart, and Simple," <i>Washington Post</i> , July 5, 2007, LexisNexis Academic.	Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone."	<i>Only include in bibliography if it is cited frequently or is critical to your paper</i>
Dara Lind, "Moving to Canada Explained," <i>Vox</i> , September 15, 2016, <a href="http://www.vox.com/2016/5/9/11608830/move-to-canada-how">http://www.vox.com/2016/5/9/11608830/move-to-canada-how</a> .	Lind, "Moving to Canada."	<i>Only include in bibliography if it is cited frequently or is critical to your paper</i>
Personal Communications (cite in-text or in notes only)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>In-text (not note): In a conversation with me on January 13, 2021, Keith Owen acknowledged that...</i>	N/A	N/A
Anthony C. Turnhill, email message to author, April 18, 2020.	Zuckerman, email.	<i>Cite only in the notes; omit from the bibliography.</i>

Interviews		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Keith Owen, interview by author, Blue Ridge, GA, January 13, 2021	Owen, interview.	<i>Unpublished interviews (including ones you have personally conducted) should be cited only in the notes; omit from the bibliography.</i>
Website <u>with Named Author</u> (include a time stamp for frequently updated sources such as wikis or an access date)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Susan B. Higgins, "High School Students Explore Key Issues Facing American Indian Communities," News at Princeton University, June 23, 2016, <a href="https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46">https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46</a> .	Higgins, "High School Students."	<i>Only include in bibliography if it is cited frequently or is critical to your paper</i>
Website <u>with no Named Author</u> Under the Title of the Website or the Name of its Owner or Sponsor		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
"Privacy Policy," Privacy & Terms, Google, last modified March 25, 2016, <a href="http://www.google.com/policies/privacy">http://www.google.com/policies/privacy</a> .	"Privacy Policy."	Google. "Privacy Policy." Privacy & Terms. Last modified March 25, 2016. <a href="http://www.google.com/policies/provacy">http://www.google.com/policies/provacy</a> .
Dissertations and Theses		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
A. Chadwick Thornhill, "To the Jew First: A Socio-Historical and Biblical-Theological Analysis of the Pauline Teaching of 'Election' in Light of Second Temple Jewish Patterns of Thought" (PhD diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013), 110-13.	Thornhill, "To the Jew First," 113.	Thornhill, A. Chadwick. "To the Jew First: A Socio-Historical and Biblical-Theological Analysis of the Pauline Teaching of 'Election' in Light of Second Temple Jewish Patterns of Thought." PhD diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013. ProQuest (AAT 3593049).
Volume in Multi-Volume Set with Translator		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Aloys Grillmeier, <i>From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon</i> , vol. 1, <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i> , 2nd rev. ed., trans. John Bowden (Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975), 113.	Grillmeier, <i>From the Apostolic Age</i> , 113.	Grillmeier, Aloys. <i>From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon</i> . Vol. 1, <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i> . 2nd rev. ed. Translated by John Bowden. Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975.

Volume in Multi-Volume Commentary Set		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Edward F. Campbell, Jr., <i>Ruth</i> , vol. 7, <i>The Anchor Bible</i> (New York: Doubleday, 1975), 11.	Campbell, <i>Ruth</i> , 11.	Campbell, Edward F., Jr. <i>Ruth</i> . Vol. 7, <i>The Anchor Bible</i> . New York: Doubleday, 1975.
Multiple Editions		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Robin Parritz and Michael Troy, <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> , 2nd ed. (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014), 23.	Parritz and Troy, <i>Disorders</i> , 23.	Parritz, Robin, and Michael Troy. <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> . 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014.
Class Lectures and Papers Presented at Meetings		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Robert Ritchie, “Vietnam: Lessons from the War” (video lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016).	Ritchie, “Vietnam,” 10:13.	Ritchie, Robert. “Vietnam: Lessons from the War.” Lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016.
Brian Doyle, “Howling Like Dogs: Metaphorical Language in Psalm 59” (paper presented at the annual international meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, Berlin, Germany, June 19–22, 2002).	Doyle, “Howling Like Dogs.”	Doyle, Brian. “Howling Like Dogs: Metaphorical Language in Psalm 59.” Paper presented at the annual international meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, Berlin, Germany, June 19–22, 2002.
Book Review		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Joel Mokyr, review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson, <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.	Mokyr, review of <i>Natural Experiments</i> , 752-55.	Mokyr, Joel. Review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson. <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.

Once Source Quoted in Another (MUST try to find original source first!)		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Louis Zukofsky, "Sincerity and Objectification," <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269, quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981), 81.	Zukofsky, "Sincerity and Objectification," 17.	Zukofsky, Louis. "Sincerity and Objectification," <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269. Quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.
Multiple Volumes		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Benjamin Franklin, <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> , ed. Mark Skousen, vol. 2, 1757-1790 (Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007), 23.	Franklin, <i>Completed Autobiography</i> , 23.	Benjamin. <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> . Vol. 2, 1757-1790. Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007.
John A. Hammerton, ed., <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> (Boston, MA: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005), 1:26.	Hammerton, <i>World's Greatest</i> , 1:26.	Hammerton, John A., ed. <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> . Vols. 1 and 3. Boston: MA, Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005.
Bible		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>Cite parenthetically in body (preferably with one footnoted disclaimer that unless otherwise noted, all citations come from [specific] version. See <a href="#">sample paper</a>.</i>	<i>Cite parenthetically</i>	<i>Exclude</i>
Dictionary or Encyclopedia		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , 3rd ed., s.v. "mondegreen."		<i>Well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the bibliography.</i>
<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , s.v. "religion," accessed February 12, 2021, <a href="https://www.oed.com/viewdictionaryentry/Entry/161944">https://www.oed.com/viewdictionaryentry/Entry/161944</a>		<i>Generally cited only in notes.</i>