

Turabian Bibliography Examples (notes-bibliography format)

Book

(one, two, 3-10, and 10+ authors)

Last, First Middle. *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Last, First Middle, and Second Last. *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Last, First Middle, Second Last, and Third Last (note: list **all** authors if 3-10 total authors). *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Last, First Middle, Second Last, Third Last, Fourth Last, Fifth Last, Sixth Last, Seventh Last et al. *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Habermas, Gary R. *The Risen Jesus and Future Hope*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003.

Cowlshaw, Guy, and Robin Dunbar. *Primate Conservation Biology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.

Laumann, Edward O., John H. Gagnon, Robert T. Michael, and Stuart Michaels. *The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. *Flying Like Eagles*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.

Editor, Translator, or Compiler Instead of Author

Last, First, trans. *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Lattimore, Richmond, trans. *The Iliad of Homer*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951.

Editor, Translator, or Compiler in Addition to Author

Last First. *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. Edited by First Last. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Bonnefoy, Yves. *New and Selected Poems*. Edited by John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

Chapter or Other Part of a Book

Last, First. "Chapter Title in Headline Case with Quotation Marks but not Italicized." In *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*, page span of chapter. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Bulgakov, Sergius. "The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy." In *Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader*, edited by Daniel B. Clendenin, 65-75. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995.

Preface, Foreword, Introduction, or Similar Part of a Book

Last, First. Introduction to *Title in Headline Case and Italicized* by First Last, page span of Introduction. City: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Rieger, James. Introduction to *Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus*, by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi-xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

Book Published ONLY in Electronic Format. THIS IS RARE

[Note: if the book is a PDF of a hard-copy publication, you do not need the web address. You should treat as a print version of the book and should cite it like above. However, if the on-line publication is in digitized form and does not have page numbers reflecting the actual pages in the book, then follow the example directly below.]

Last, First, ed. *Title in Headline Case and Italicized*. City: Publisher, Year of Publication. URL.

Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>.

Journal Articles:

Article in a Print Journal

Last, First. "Name of Article in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." *Name of Journal Italicized* followed by non-italicized volume number, issue number (publication - either month and year or year only if no month): page span.

Issler, Klaus D. "Inner Core Belief Formation, Spiritual Practices, and the Willing-Doing Gap." *Journal of Spiritual Formation & Soul Care* 2, no. 2 (2009): 179-198.

Article ONLY in an Online Journal. THIS IS RARE

[Note: if the on-line article is a PDF of a hard-copy publication, do not include the web address. If you are not sure, then treat it as a print article. You should cite it as if you are holding it in your hand. However, if the on-line publication is digitized and does not have page numbers reflecting the actual pages in the book, then follow the example directly below.]

Last, First. "Name of Article in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." *Name of Journal Italicized* followed by non-italicized volume number, issue number (publication - either month and year or year only if no month): page span. URL.

Hlatky, Mark A., Derek Boothroyd, Eric Vittinghoff, Penny Sharp, and Mary A. Whooley. "Quality-of-Life and Depressive Symptoms in Postmenopausal Women after Receiving Hormone Therapy: Results from the Heart and Estrogen/Progestin Replacement Study (HERS) Trial." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 287, no. 5 (February 2002): 8-33. <http://jama.ama-assn.org/issues/v287n5/rfull/joc10108.html#aainfo>.

Other Sources:

Popular Magazine Article (discouraged for most academic assignments)

Last, First. "Name of Article in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." *Name of Journal Italicized*, full date.

Martin, Steve. "Sports-Interview Shocker." *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002.

Newspaper Article [Note: if a section and page number is available (such as B 12) is available, you should include it.]

Last, First. "Name of Article in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." *Name of Journal Italicized*, full date, page span.

Niederkorn, William S. "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery." *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, B12.

Book Review

Last, First. "Name of Review in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." Review of *Name of Book Italicized*, by First Last. *Name of Publication Published in*, full date.

Gorman, James. "Endangered Species." Review of *The Last American Man*, by Elizabeth Gilbert. *New York Times Book Review*, June 2, 2002.

Thesis or Dissertation

Last, First. "Name of Paper in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." PhD diss., Name of University, Year of Publication.

Amundin, M. "Click Repetition Rate Patterns in Communicative Sounds from the Harbour Porpoise, *Phocoena phocoena*." PhD diss., Stockholm University, 1991.

Interview

Smith, Samuel C., professor of history at Liberty University. Interview by author, Lynchburg, VA. February 9, 2016.

Class Lecture

Ritchie, Robert. "Vietnam: Lessons from the War." Lecture in HIUS 500 at Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA, March 19, 2016.

Paper and/or Power Point Presented at a Meeting or Conference, or in Class (unpublished)

Last, First. "Name of Paper or Presentation in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized." Paper presented at place, City, State, Full date.

Doyle, Brian. "Howling Like Dogs: Metaphorical Language in Psalm 59." Paper presented at the annual international meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, Berlin, Germany, June 19–22, 2002.

Letter in a Print Collection

[Note: When using a collection, you do not need to list each letter in the bibliography. Just list the collected source.]

Last, First. *Name of Collection in Headline Case and Italicized*. Number of volumes in collection. City, ST: Printed for Publisher, Year.

Whitefield, George. *The Works of the Reverend George Whitefield*. 6 Vols. London: Printed for Edward and Charles Dilly, 1771.

Document in a Print Collection

[Note: When using a collection, you do not need to list each document in the bibliography. Just list the collected source.]

Last, First, ed. *Name of Collection in Headline Case and Italicized*, number of volumes. City, ST: Publisher, Year(s) of Publication.

Hamer, Philip, et. al., eds. *The Papers of Henry Laurens*, 16 Vols. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1969-2003.

Information from a Website

Website Author. "Specific Section Name." Name of Webpage. Last modified Month xx, xxxx. URL.

Higgins, Susan. "High School Students Explore Key Issues Facing American Indian Communities." News at Princeton University. Last modified June 23, 2016. <https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46>.

Google. "Privacy Policy." Privacy & Terms. Last modified March 25, 2016. <http://www.google.com/policies/privacy>.

Unpublished Photograph Held by Author (usually only cited in notes)

Last, First. Name of Article in Headline Case and Italicized. Full date. City, ST. In author's possession.

Curtis, Carolyn. *Farm Work*. September 8, 1999. Shreve, OH. In author's possession.

Videos and Podcasts

Last, First. "Name of Video in Headline Case with Quotation Marks and Not Italicized" (music video). Directed by First Last. Full date. URL.

Hanson, Andrew. "Never Give Up" (music video). Directed by Patrick Keene. October 2, 2011.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=abcdeQWver>.

Publications of Government Departments and Agencies—Census

Name of Government Agency. *Name of Document in Headline Case and Italicized*, Year. URL if available.

National Archives and Records Administration. *Department of Commerce-Bureau of the Census: Fourteenth Census of the United States: 1920 Population, Famous and Infamous Census Records, Politicians and Public Servants, 1920.*