Comprehensive APA-7 Reference List

Note: The reference entries are taken verbatim from the APA 7th edition manual, where available. **Correct spacing and indentation are not shown in this chart to save space, but see sample APA-7 paper for correct spacing and indentation guidelines and examples**. *Hyperlinks are deactivated in this chart.*

	APA 7th
Journal Articles, Newspapers, Magazines, and Related Elements	
Journal article with DOI	Owen, C. (2020). Obscure dichotomy of early childhood trauma in PTSD versus attachment disorders. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, *21*(1), 83–96. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017742386
Journal article with DOI, more than 20 authors	Kalnay, E., Kanimitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Whollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., … Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, *77*(3), 437–471. http://doi.org/fg6rf9
Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors	De Vries R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & the members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. *Midwifery*, *29*(10), 1122–1128. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007
Journal article without DOI	Owen, C. (2016). PTSD from childhood trauma as a precursor to attachment issues. *Fidei et Veritatis: The Liberty University Journal of Graduate Research*, *1*(2), 1–20. https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1036&context=fidei_et_veritatis
Journal, magazine, or newspaper article without DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. *Educational Leadership*, *76*(1), 26–33. Goldman, C. (2018, November 28). The complicate calibration of love, especially in adoption. *Chicago Tribune*.
Journal article without DOI, title translated in English	Chaves-Morillo, V., Gómez Calero, C., Fernández-Muñoz, J. J., Toledano-Muñoz, A., Fernandez-Huete, J., Martinez-Monge, N., Palacios-Ceña, D., & Peñacoba-Puente, C. (2018). La anosmia neurosensorial: Relación entre subtipo, tiempo de reconcimiento y edad [Sensorineural anosmia: Relationship between subtype, recognition time, and age]. *Clinica y Salud*, *28*(3), 155–161. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clysa.2017.04.002
Journal article with an article number of eLocator	Burin, D., Kilteni, K., Rabuffetti, M., Slater, M., & Pia, L. (2019). Body ownership increases the interference between observed and executed movements. *PLOS ONE*, *14*(1), Article e0209899. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0209899
Journal article with DOI, advanced online publication	Owen, C. (2017). Obscure dichotomy of early childhood trauma in PTSD versus attachment disorders. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 1–14. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017742386

	APA 7th
In-press article posted in a preprint archive	Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne,B. (in press). Unpacking buyer-seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. *Psychodynamic Bulletin & Review*. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.3758%2Fs13423-017-1237-4.pdf
Journal article, republished in translation	Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). *Human Development*, *15*(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1159/000271225 (Original work published 1970)
Journal article, reprinted from another source	Shore, M. F. (2014). Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *84*(6), 611–618. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165 (Reprinted from "Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States," 1981, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *51*[3], 391–402, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1981.tb01388.x)
Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews	Mehrholz, J., Pohl, M., Platz, T., Kugler, J., & Elsner, B. (2018). Electromechanical and robot-assisted arm training for improving activities of daily living, arm function, and arm muscle strength after stroke. *Cochrane Database of Systemic Reviews*. https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006876.pub3
Article from the UpToDate database	Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. *UpToDate*. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults
Magazine article in print	Weir, K. (2017, January). Forgiveness can improve mental and physical health. *Monitor on Psychology*, *48*(1), 30.
Magazine article w/ DOI	Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. *Science*, *363*(6422), 33–34. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988
Magazine article w/URL	Bustillos, M. (2013, March 19). On video games and storytelling: An interview with Tom Bissell. *The New Yorker*. https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/on-video-games-and-storytelling-an-interview-with-tom-bissell
Newsletter article, no author	Six sites meet for comprehensive anti-gang initiative conference. (2006, November/December). *OJJDP News @ a Glance*. http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/news_at_glance/216684/topstory.html
Newspaper article	Carmichael, A. C. (2021, January 3). The optics of Pericles. *The Times*, A8.
Online newspaper article	Lake, S. (2020, May 6). Liberty University surpasses 100k online students *Virginia Business*. https://www.virginiabusiness.com/article/liberty-university-surpasses-100k-online-students/
Special issue or section in a journal	Hart, C. W., & Koenig, H. G. (2020). Religion and health response to the COVID-19 pandemic [Special section]. *Journal of Religion and Health*, *59*, 2191–2192. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-020-01085-6
Monographs as part of journal issue	Owen, C. (2018). RAD versus DSED. *Journal of Hypotheses*, *11*, 8–9.
Editorial without signature	Comparison of diagnoses of RAD, DSED, and PTSD [Editorial]. (2018). *Journal of Hypotheses*, *8*, 8–10.
Editorial	Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs [Editorial]. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, *27*(3), 209. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043659616638722

	APA 7th
Online-only supplemental material in a periodical	Marshall-Pescini, S., & Whiten, A. (2008). Social learning of nut-tracking behavior in East African sanctuary-living chimpanzees (Pan troglodytes schweinfurthii) [Supplemental material]. *Journal of Comparative Psychology*, *122*, 186–194. https://doi.org/10.1037/0735-7036.122.2.186.supp
Abstract as original source	Pierse, A. L. (2021). Memories from kindergarten [Abstract]. *Journal of Hypotheses Abstracts*, *6*, 110.
Comment on an online periodical article or post	KS in NJ. (2019, January 15). From this article, it sounds like men are figuring something out that women have known forever: I know of many [Comment on the article "How workout buddies can help stave off loneliness]. *The Washington Post*. https://wapo.st/2HDToGJ
Books, Reference Books, and Book Chapters (includes the Bible, dictionaries, and classical works)	
Entire book without DOI, print version (incl. from academic research database)	Owen, C. (2022). *Compliance without defiance*. Power Print.
Authored book with a DOI	Benamer, S., & White, K. (2008). *Trauma and attachment*. Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429484278
Authored ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without DOI	Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. (2016). *Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions*. Henry Holt and Co. [1] Cain, S. (2012). *Quiet: The power of introverts in a world in a world that can't stop talking* (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio.
Authored book with editor credited on the book cover	Timbershook, A. L. (2008). *What's in a name* (P. Edwards, Ed.). Power Print.
Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers	Porter, K. P. (Ed.). (2019). *Half of a summer*. Power Print; Walker & Sons.
Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Jixon, J. (Ed.). (2018). *Care over the rainbow*. Power Print.
Edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without DOI, with a non-database URL	Schroeder, K. P., Parks, K. K., & Moen, A. B. (Eds.). (2020). *Who here knows the Lord*? Power Print. http:// a.co/ 02AbCde
Book in another language	Carlisle, B., & Kamden, H. (2010). *Wanschii pul deyo* [Lexical characteristics of Amarese language] (Vol. 7). Power Print.

[1] APA 7th specifies that "it is not necessary to note when you used an audiobook versus a book or an ebook when the content is the same, even if the format is different…"

	APA 7th
Book republished in translation	Salem, P. O. (1990). *A breath of fresh air* (H. Panul, Trans.). Power Print. (Original work published 1972)
Electronic-only book	O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). *Egoism & the crisis in Western values*. http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID-135
Electronic version of republished book	Freud, S. (1913). *The interpretation of dreams*. Macmillion https://archive.org/details/b3136696x/page/n7/mode/2up (Original work published 1900)
Limited circulation book or monograph, from electronic database	Thomas, N. (Ed.). (2002). *Perspectives on the community college. A journey of discovery*. http://eric.ed.gov
One volume of a multivolume work	Ralston, E. E., & Halbert, A. G. (2020). *Handbook of Christian feasts and festivals* (5th ed., Vol. 1). Power Print.
Several volumes in a multivolume work	Powers, A. S. (Ed.). (1970–1972). *Faith: A study of Christian heroes* (Vols. 1–6). Power Print.
Electronic version of book chapter in a volume in a series	Strong, O. H. (2020). Hope from the heavens. In P. Parker (Series Ed.), *Faith: Stories from around the world: Vol. 1, Faith* (pp. 108–112). Power Print.
Book chapter, print version	Colbert, C. C. (2021). Wild children. In J. K. Larkin (Ed.), *Ancestral stories from pioneering* (pp. 8–12). Power Print.
Book chapter, English translation reprinted from another source	Piaget, J. (1988). Extracts from Piaget's theory (G. Gellerier & J. Langer, Trans.). In K. Richardson & S. Sheldon (Eds.), *Cognitive development to adolescence: A reader* (pp. 3–18). Erlbaum. (Reprinted from *Manual of child psychology*, pp. 703–732, by P. H. Mussen, Ed., 1970, Wiley)
Diagnostic manual	American Psychiatric Association. (2022). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders DSM-5-TR* (5th ed., text revision). https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425787
Dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Hope. In *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary*. Retrieved May 5, 2019, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/hope
Reference book	VandenBos, G. R. (2007). *APA dictionary of psychology*. American Psychological Association.
Non-English reference book, title translate into English	Real Academic Española. (2001). *Diccionario de la lengua española* [Dictionary of the Spanish language] (22nd ed.).
Entry in an online reference work	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Fall 2007 ed.). http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/
Entry in an online reference work, no author or editor	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary*. Retrieved May 5, 2019, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/
Religious work	*King James Bible*. (2017). King James Bible Online. https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org/ (Original work published 1769)
Ancient Greek or Roman work	Aristotle. (1994). *Poetics* (S. H. Butcher, Trans.). The internet classics archive. http://classics.mit.edu/Aristotle/poetics.html (Original work published ca. 350 B.C.E.)
Shakespeare	Shakespeare, W. (1995). *Much ado about nothing* (B. A. Mowat & P. Werstine, Eds.). Washington Square Press. (Original work published 1623)

	APA 7th
Edited Book Chapters and Entries in Reference Works	
Chapter in an edited book with a DOI	Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice a supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287–314). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012
Chapter in an edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities. In R. Rosner (Ed.), *Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 7–13). CRC Press.
Chapter in an edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with non-database URL	Tafoya, N., & Del Vecchio, A. (2005). Back to the future: An examination of the Native American Holocaust experience. In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, & N. Garcia-Preto (Eds.), *Ethnicity and family therapy* (3rd ed., pp. 55–63). Guilford Press. http://a.co/36xRhBT
Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation	Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111–138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)
Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from a journal article	Sacchett, C., & Humphreys, G. W. (2004). Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts. In D. A. Balota & E. J. Marsh (Eds.), *Cognitive psychology: Key readings in cognition* (pp. 100–108). Psychology Press. (Reprint from "Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts," 1992, *Cognitive Neuropsychology*, *9*[1], 73–86, http://doi.org/d4vb59)
Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from another book	Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development* (pp. 27–40). SAGE Publications. (Reprinted from *Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development*, pp. 113–123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)
Chapter in a volume of a multi-volume work	Goldin-Meadow, S. (2015). Gesture and cognitive development. In S. Liben & U. Mueller (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology and developmental science: Vol. 2, Cognitive processes* (7th ed., pp. 339–380). John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118963418.childpsy209
Work in an anthology	Lewin, K. (1999). Group decision and social change. In M. Gold (Ed.), *The complex social scientist: A Kurt Lewin reader* (pp. 265–284). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/10319-010 (Original work published 1948)
Entry in a dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, with group author	American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In *APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved August 31, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference

	APA 7th
Entry in a dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, with individual author	Graham, G. (2019). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism
Wikipedia entry	List of oldest companies. (2019, January 13). In *Wikipedia*. https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?tite=List_of_oldest_companies&oldid=87858136
Doctoral Dissertations and Master's Theses	
Unpublished dissertation or thesis	Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.
Master's thesis, from a commercial database	McNiel, D. S. (2006). *Meaning through narrative: A personal narrative discussing growing up with an alcoholic mother* (UMI No. 1434728) [Master's thesis, California State University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.
Doctoral dissertation, from an institutional database	Hollander, M. M. (2017). *Resistance to authority: Methodological innovations and new lessons from the Milgram experiment* (Publication No. 10289373) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.
Doctoral dissertation, from the web (not in a database)	Crowder, M. A. P. (2021). *Overcoming trauma: A phenomenological study of adults who overcame childhood trauma* [Doctoral dissertation, Liberty University]. Liberty University Scholars Crossing. https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/doctoral/3294
Reviews and Peer Commentary	
Review of a book	Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*, by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. *Science*, *290*(5495), Article 1304. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.290.5495.1304
Review of a video	Axelman, A., & Shapiro, J. L. (2007). Does the solution warrant the problem? [Review of the DVD *Brief therapy with adolescents*, by American Psychological Association, Prod.]. *PsycCRITIQUES*, *52*(51). https://doi.org/10.1037/a0009036
Film review, published in a journal	Passel, K., & Stone, B. (2020). Character matters [Review of the film *The difficult child*, by C. Owen, Dir.]. *Basic Parenting*, *3*(1), 6–8.
Book review published in a newspaper	Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book *We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world*, by Yousafzail]. *The New York Times*. https://nyti.ms/2HIgjk3
TV series episode review published on a website	Perkins, D. (2018, February 1). *The good place ends its remarkable second season with irrational hope, unexpected gifts, and a smile* [Review of the TV series episode "Somewhere else," by M. Schur, Writer & Dir.]. A.V. Club. https://www.avclub.com/the-good-place-ends-its-remarkable-second-season-with-i-1822649316

Audiovisual Media	
Video	Forman, M. (Director). (1975). *One flew over the cuckoo's nest* [Film]. United Artists. Jackson, P. (Director). (2011). *The lord of the rings: The fellowship of the ring* [Film; four-disc special extended ed. on DVD]. WingNut Films; The Saul Zaentz Company.
Film or video in another language	Malle, L. (Director). (1987). *Au revoir les enfants* [Goodbye children] [Film]. Nouvelles Editions de Films.
Podcast	Vedentam, S. (Host). (2015–present). *Hidden brain* [Audio podcast]. NPR. https://www.npr.org/series/423302056/hidden-brain
Podcast episode	Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443). [Audio podcast episode]. In *This American life*. WBEZ Chicago. https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park
TED Talk	Giertz, S. (2018, April). *Why you should make useless things* [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/simone_giertz_why_you_should_make_useless_things?language=en
TV series	Simon, D., Colesberry, R. F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Executive Producers). (2002–2008). *The wire* [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.
Single episode from a television series	Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishbourne, & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), *Black-ish*. Wilmore Films Artists First; Cinema Gypsy Productions; ABC Studios. Oakley, B. (Writer), Weinstein, J. (Writer), & Lynch, J. (Director). (1995, May 21). Who shot Mr. Burns? (Part one) (Season 6, Episode 25) [TV series episode]. In D. Mirkin, J. L. Brooks, M. Groening, & S. Simon (Executive Producers), *The Simpsons*. Gracie Films; Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation.
Webinar, recorded	Goldberg, J. F. (2018). *Evaluating adverse drug effects* [Webinar]. American Psychiatric Association. https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?ActivityID=6172
YouTube video or other streaming video	University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). *How do geckos walk on water?* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8
Music recording	lang, k. d. (2008). Shadow and the frame. On *Watershed* [CD]. Nonesuch Records.
Music album	Bach, J. S. (2010). *The Brandenburg concertos: Concertos BWV 1043 & 1060* [Album recorded by Academy of St. Martin in the Fields]. Decca. (Original work published 1721) Bowie, D. (2016) *Blackstar* [Album]. Columbia.
Single song or track	Beyoncé. (2016). Formation [Song]. On *Lemonade*. Parkwood; Columbia.
Radio interview recording in a digital archive	de Beauvoir, S. (1960, May 4). *Simone de Beauvoir discusses the art of writing* [Interview]. Studs Terkel Radio Archive; The Chicago History Museum. https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/simone-de-beauvoir-discusses-art-writing

Speech audio recording	King, M. L., Jr. (1963, August 28). *I have a dream* [Speech audio recording]. American Rhetoric. https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkihaveadream.htm
Artwork in a museum or on a museum website	Delacroix, E. (1826–1827). *Faust attempts to seduce Marguerite* [Lithograph]. The Louvre, Paris, France. Wood, G. (1930). *American gothic* [Painting]. Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States. https://www.artic.edu/artworks/6565/american-gothic
Clip art or stock image	GDJ. (2018). *Neural network deep learning prismatic* [Clip art]. Openclipart. https://openclipart.org/detail/309343/neural-network-deep-learning-prismatic
Infographic	Rossman, J., & Palmer, R. (2015). *Sorting through our space junk* [Infographic]. World Science Festival. https://www.worldsciencefestival.com/2015/11/space-junk-infographic
Map	Cable, D. (2013). *The racial dot map* [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. https://www.coopercenter.org/research/one-dot-one-person-population-density-maps-virginia-cities Google. (n.d.). [Google Maps directions for driving from La Paz, Bolivia, to Lima, Peru]. Retrieved February 16, 2020, from https://goo.gl/YYE3GR
Photograph	McCurry, S. (1985). *Afghan girl* [Photograph]. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm-1985-jun-714.jpg
Liberty University class lectures *(with no presenter named)* *(with presenter named)*	Liberty University. (2020). BIOL 102: Human biology. Week one, lecture two: *Name of class lecture*. https://learn.liberty.edu Peters, C. (2012). COUN 506: Integration of spirituality and counseling. Week one, lecture two: *Defining integration: Key concepts*. Liberty University. https://learn.liberty.edu
Data Sets, Software, Measurement Instruments, and Apparatus	
Data set	D'Souza, A., & Wiseheart, M. (2018). *Cognitive effects of music and dance training in children* (ICPSR 37080; Version Vi) [Data set]. ICPSR. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR37080.v1 Pew Research Center. (2018). *American trend panel Wave 26* [Data set]. https://www.pewsocialtrends.org/dataset/american-trends-panel-wave-26
Unpublished raw data	Baer, R. A. (2015). [Unpublished raw data on the correlations between the Five Facet Mindfulness Questionnaire and the Kentucky Inventory of Mindfulness Skills]. University of Kentucky. Oregon Youth Authority. (2011). *Recidivism outcomes* [Unpublished raw data].
Measurement instrument	Friedlander, M. L., Escudero, V., & Heatherton, L. (2002). *E-SOFTA: System for observing family therapy alliances* [Software and training videos] [Unpublished instrument]. http://www.softa-soatif.com/

Software	Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2014). *Comprehensive meta-analysis* (Version 3.3.070) [Computer software]. Biostat. https://www.meta-analysis.com/
Apparatus	Tactile Labs. (2015). *Latero tactile display* [Apparatus]. http://tactilelabs.com/products/haptics/latero-tactile-display/
Mobile app	Epocrates. (2019). *Epocrates medical references* (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/epocrates/id281935788?mt=8
Entry in a mobile app reference work	Epocrates. (2019). Interaction check: Aspirin + sertraline. In *Epocrates medical references* (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. Google Play Store. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.epocrates&hl=en_US
Tests, Scales and Inventories	
Manual for a test, scale, or inventory	Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porah, Y. S. (2011). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory–2 Restructured Form (MPI-2-RF): Technical manual*. Pearson.
Test, scale, or inventory itself	Project Implicit. (n.d.), *Gender–Science IAT*. https://implicit.harvard.edu/implici/takeatest.html
Database record for a test	Alonso-Tapia, J., Nieto, C., Merino-Tejedor, E., Huertas, J. A., & Ruiz, M. (2018). *Situated Goals Questionnaire for University Students (SGQ-U, CMS-U)* [Database record]. PsycTESTS. https://doi.org/10.1037/t66267-000
Unpublished and Informally Published Works	
*Class Paper from Prior **Liberty University** course*	Owen, C. (2012, Spring). *Behavioral issues resulting from attachment have spiritual implications* [Unpublished manuscript]. COUN502, Liberty University.
Manuscript submitted for publication	Lippincott, T., & Poindexter, E. K. (2019). *Emotion recognition as a function of facial cues: Implications for practice* [Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department of Psychology, University of Washington.
Unpublished raw data from study, untitled work	Bordi, F., & LeDoux, J. E. (1993). [Unpublished raw data on the auditory response latencies in rat auditory context].
Informally published or self-archived work	Mitchell, S. D. (2000). *The import of uncertainty*. http://philsci-archive.pitt.edu/archive/00000162/
Informally published or self-archived work from ERIC	Ho, H.-K. (2014). *Teacher preparation for early childhood special education in Taiwan* (ED545393). ERIC. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED545393.pdf
Internet Message Boards, Electronic Mailing Lists, and Other Online Communities	
Message posted in a discussion board at **Liberty University**	*In most cases, referring to a classmate's content from their discussion board can be done informally: As Mary said in her initial post. This is because DB posts are designed to mimic classroom discussions. Please check with your professor for specific rules and expectations, however.*
Blog post	Klymkowsky, M. (2018, September 15). Can we talk scientifically about free will? *Sci-Ed*. https://blogs.plos.org/scied/2018/09/15/can-we-talk-scientifically-about-free-will/

Tweet	APA Education [@APAEducation]. (2018, June 29). *College students are forming mental-health clubs—and they're making a difference* @washingtonpost [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/apaeducation/status/1012810490530140161 White, B. [@BettyMWhite]. (2018, June 21). *I treasure every minute we spent together* #koko [Image attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BettyMWhite/status/1009951892846227456
Twitter profile	APA Style [@APA_Style]. (n.d.). *Tweets* [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved November 1, 2019, from https://twitter.com/APA_Style
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