

Turabian Chart of Citations

Visual showing the various citation elements in Turabian Notes-Bibliography Format

Book with One Author		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Gary R. Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003), 23.	Habermas, <i>The Risen Jesus</i> , 23.	Habermas, Gary R. <i>The Risen Jesus and Future Hope</i> . Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003.
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Walder Frey, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> (King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013), 300.	Frey, Bolton, and Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning</i> , 300.	Frey, Walder, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister. <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> . King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013.
Book with Four to Ten Authors --- list first author and et al. in the note; <u>ALL</u> authors (up to ten) in the bibliography		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
John Blake et al., <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> (New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008), 178-182.	Blake et al., <i>Lost Decade</i> , 178-182.	Blake, John, Kirk Langdon, Hannah Greenberg, and Patrick Smith. <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> . New York: Hunter Publishing, 2008.
Book with More Than Ten Authors --- list first author and et al. in the note; <u>the first seven authors</u> and add et al. in the bibliography		
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography
Mark Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018), 9-11.	Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> , 9—11.	Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.

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Sergius Bulgakov, “The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy,” in <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , ed. Daniel B. Clendenin (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995), 33.	Bulgakov, “The Virgin,” 33.	Bulgakov, Sergius. “The Virgin and the Saints in Orthodoxy.” In <i>Eastern Orthodox Theology: A Contemporary Reader</i> , edited by Daniel B. Clendenin, 65-75. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1995.

¹ When consulting an anthology where all of the chapters are written by different authors, insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular chapter in the bibliographic entry. If citing from a book within a collection of books such as C. S. Lewis’s *The Complete C. S. Lewis Signature Classics*, also insert the inclusive page numbers of that particular book in the bibliographic entry.

Parts of Edited Collections		
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Cameron Binkley, "Saving Redwoods: Clubwomen and Conservation, 1900-1925," in <i>California Women and Politics: From the Gold Rush to the Great Depression</i> , ed. Robert W. Cherny, Mary Ann Irwin, and Ann Marie Wilson (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011), 155.	Binkley, "Saving Redwoods," 13.	Binkley, Cameron. "Saving Redwoods: Clubwomen and Conservation, 1900-1925." In <i>California Women and Politics: From the Gold Rush to the Great Depression</i> , edited by Robert W. Cherny, Mary Ann Irwin, and Ann Marie Wilson. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011.
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Isabel Allende, "The Spirits Were Willing," in <i>The Oxford Book of Latin American Essays</i> , ed. Ilan Stavans (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), 463-64.	Allende, "The Spirits," 17.	Allende, Allende. "The Spirits Were Willing." in <i>The Oxford Book of Latin American Essays</i> , edited by Ilan Stavans, 463-64. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
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Dave Earley and Rod Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> (Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013), loc 103, Kindle.	Earley and Dempsey, <i>Disciple Making</i> , loc 103.	Earley, Dave, and Rod Dempsey. <i>Disciple Making Is ... : How to Live the Great Commission with Passion and Confidence</i> . Nashville: B&H Publishers, 2013. Kindle.

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<i>In-text (not note): In a conversation with me on January 13, 2021, Keith Owen acknowledged that...</i>	N/A	N/A
Anthony C. Turnhill, email message to author, April 18, 2020.	Zuckerman, email.	<i>Cite only in the notes; omit from the bibliography.</i>

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Susan B. Higgins, "High School Students Explore Key Issues Facing American Indian Communities," News at Princeton University, June 23, 2016, https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46 .	Higgins, "High School Students."	Higgins, Susan B. "High School Students Explore Key Issues Facing American Indian Communities." News at Princeton University, Last modified June 23, 2016. https://www.princeton.edu/main/news/archive/S46/66/02A46 .
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<i>Cite parenthetically in body (preferably with one footnoted disclaimer that unless otherwise noted, all citations come from [specific] version. See sample paper.</i>	<i>Cite parenthetically</i>	<i>Exclude</i>

Dictionary or Encyclopedia

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<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , s.v. "religion," accessed February 12, 2021, https://www.oed.com/viewdictionaryentry/Entry/161944		<i>Generally cited only in notes.</i>