

## Turabian Chart of Citations

Visual showing the various citation elements in Turabian

One Author				
Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Aldous Huxley, <i>Brave New World</i> (Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Doran & Co., 1932), 25.	Huxley, <i>New World</i> , 25.	Huxley, Aldous. <i>Brave New World</i> . Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Doran & Co., 1932.	(Huxley 1932, 25)	Huxley, Aldous. 1932. <i>Brave New World</i> . Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Doran & Co.
Two-Three Authors				
Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Rachel Cohn and David Levithan, <i>Nick &amp; Norah's Infinite Playlist</i> (New York: Alfred K. Knopf Books for Young Readers, 2007), 56.	Cohn and Levithan, <i>Nick &amp; Norah's</i> , 56.	Cohn, Rachel, and David Levithan. <i>Nick &amp; Norah's Infinite Playlist</i> . New York: Alfred K. Knopf Books for Young Readers, 2007.	(Cohn and Levithan 2007, 56)	Cohn, Rachel, and David Levithan. 2007. <i>Nick &amp; Norah's Infinite Playlist</i> . New York: Alfred K. Knopf Books for Young Readers.
Walder Frey, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> (King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013), 300.	Frey, Bolton, and Lannister, <i>Wedding Planning</i> , 300.	Frey, Walder, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister. <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> . King's Landing: Castamere Publishing, 2013.	(Frey, Bolton, and Lannister 2013, 300)	Frey, Walder, Roose Bolton, and Tywin Lannister. 2013. <i>Wedding Planning in Westeros</i> . King's Landing: Castamere Publishing.

Four to Ten Authors --- list ALL authors, up to ten

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
John Blake et al., <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> (New York, NY: Hunter Publishing, 2008), 178-182.	Blake et al., <i>Lost Decade</i> , 178-182.	Blake, John, Kirk Langdon, Hannah Greenberg, and Patrick Smith. <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> . New York, NY: Hunter Publishing, 2008.	(Blake et al. 2008, 178-182)	Blake, John, Kirk Langdon, Hannah Greenberg, and Patrick Smith. 2008. <i>The Lost Decade: History of Lost Oral Traditions</i> . New York, NY: Hunter Publishing.

More than Ten Authors --- list the first seven authors and add et al.

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Mark Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018), 9-11.	Orphen et al., <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> , 9–11.	Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Pres, 2018.	(Orphen et al. 2018, 9-11).	Orphen, Mark, Linda Chastain, Ben Frankel, Caleb Frankel, Keith Miller, Barbara Martin, Chad Gowen et al. <i>Flying Like Eagles</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Pres, 2018.

Author plus Editor

Notes-bibliography	Author-date
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Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Jovi Rockwell, <i>The Stray Cats of Lynchburg: A Guide to Cat Identification</i> , ed. Chris M. Schulz (Lynchburg, VA: Warwick House Publishing, 2006), 56.	Rockwell, <i>Stray Cats</i> , 56.	Rockwell, Jovi. <i>The Stray Cats of Lynchburg: A Guide to Cat Identification</i> . Edited by Chris M. Schulz. Lynchburg, VA: Warwick House Publishing, 2006.	(Rockwell 2006, 56)	Rockwell, Jovi. 2006. <i>The Stray Cats of Lynchburg: A Guide to Cat Identification</i> . Edited by Chris M. Schulz. Lynchburg, VA: Warwick House Publishing.

### Book Review

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Joel Moky, review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson, <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.	Mokyr, review of <i>Natural Experiments</i> , 752-55.	Mokyr, Joel. Review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson. <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.	(Mokyr 2011, 753)	Mokyr, Joel. 2011. Review of <i>Natural Experiments of History</i> , edited by Jared Diamond and James A. Robinson. <i>American Historical Review</i> 116, no. 3 (June 2011): 752-55.

### Electronic Book or ebook

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference

Kelsie Bacon, <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> (New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013), 41, accessed November 7, 2015, ProQuest Ebrary.	Bacon, <i>Famous</i> , 41.	Bacon, Kelsie. <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> . New York: Fake Publishing Publishers, 2013. Accessed November 7, 2015. ProQuest Ebrary.	(Bacon 2013, 41)	Bacon, Kelsie. 2013. <i>How to Get Famous: The Importance of a Delicious Last Name</i> . New York: Fake Publishing Publishers. Accessed November 7, 2015.
Bevin Kacon, <i>Not Kevin Bacon: Seriously, That's Someone Else</i> (Boston: Boston University Publishing, 2007), 249, Kindle.	Kacon, <i>Kevin Bacon</i> , 249.	Kacon, Bevin. <i>Not Kevin Bacon: Seriously, That's Someone Else</i> . Boston: Boston University Publishing, 2007. Kindle.	(Kacon 2007, 249)	Kacon, Bevin. 2007. <i>Not Kevin Bacon: Seriously, That's Someone Else</i> . Boston: Boston University Publishing. Kindle.

### Organization as Author

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Canadian Pro-Canada Association, <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> (Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008), 184.	CPA, <i>Top Fifty Canadians</i> , 184.	Canadian Pro-Canada Association. <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> . Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers, 2008.	(Canadian Pro-Canada Association 2008, 184)	Canadian Pro-Canada Association. 2008. <i>Top Fifty Canadians of All Time</i> . Montreal: Canada Wild Publishers.

### Anonymous Author

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference

<i>A Presidential Novel</i> (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011), 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> , 15.	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011.	( <i>A Presidential Novel</i> , 2011, 15)	<i>A Presidential Novel</i> . 2011. New York: Simon & Schuster.
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### Single Chapter in a Book (by same author)

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Michael Powell, "Enjoying the Best of Life" in <i>Living Fully</i> (London: Penguin Books, 2012), 35.	Powell, "Enjoying," in <i>Living Fully</i> , 35.	Powell, Michael. "Enjoying the Best of Life." In <i>Living Fully</i> , 32-40. London: Penguin Books, 2012.	(Powell 2004, 35)	Powell, Michael. 2012. "Enjoying the Best of Life." In <i>Living Fully</i> , 32-40. London: Penguin Books.

### Multiple Editions

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Robin Parritz and Michael Troy, <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> , 2nd ed. (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014), 23.	Parritz and Troy, <i>Disorders</i> , 2nd ed., 23.	Parritz, Robin, and Michael Troy. <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> . 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2014.	(Parritz and Troy 2014, 23)	Parritz, Robin, and Michael Troy. 2014. <i>Disorders of Childhood: Development and Psychopathology</i> . 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

## Multiple Volumes

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Benjamin Franklin, <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> , ed. Mark Skousen, vol. 2, 1757-1790 (Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007), 23.	Franklin, <i>Completed Autobiography</i> , 23.	Benjamin. <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> . Vol. 2, 1757-1790. Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2007.	(Franklin 2007, 2:23)	Franklin, Benjamin. 2007. <i>The Completed Autobiography by Benjamin Franklin</i> . Vol. 2, 1757-1790. Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing, Inc.
John A. Hammerton, ed., <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> (Boston, MA: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005), 1:26.	Hammerton, <i>World's Greatest</i> , 1:26.	Hammerton, John A., ed. <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> . Vols. 1 and 3. Boston: MA, Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005.	(Hammerton 2005, 1:26)	Hammerton, John A., ed. 2005. <i>The World's Greatest Books</i> . Vols. 1 and 3. Boston: MA, Regnery Publishing, Inc..

## Bible

Notes-bibliography			Author-date	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
Cite parenthetically in body (preferably with one footnoted disclaimer that unless otherwise noted, all citations come from [specific] version.	Cite parenthetically	Excluded	(Psa. 121:3-4, [English Standard Version]) or (Psa. 121:3-4)	Excluded

## Dictionary or Encyclopedia

<b>Notes-bibliography</b>			<b>Author-date</b>	
Footnote	Shortened	Bibliography	Parenthetical	Reference
<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , 3rd ed., s.v. "mondegreen."		Well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the bibliography.	<i>(Oxford English Dictionary, 3rd ed., s.v. "mondegreen")</i>	Well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the bibliography.